A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CONDOMINIUMS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Presently, the law does not provide boards of 2 directors broad authority on behalf of their associations to
- arrectors broad additionally on behalf of energy absociations to
- 3 install solar energy devices, even though associations can
- 4 benefit from installing solar energy or wind energy devices on
- 5 the common elements to reduce Hawaii's dependence on fossil
- $\mathbf{6}$ fuels. Some companies are now proposing to lease areas of the
- 7 common elements from associations to install solar energy or
- $oldsymbol{8}$ wind energy devices, thereby reducing the association's energy
- $oldsymbol{9}$ costs and dependence on fossil fuels.
- 10 The purpose of this Act is to amend sections 514A-13.4 and
- 11 514B-140, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to specifically provide
- 12 boards of directors with the authority to install or allow the
- 13 installation of solar energy or wind energy devices on the
- 14 common elements under appropriate circumstances to further
- 15 reduce Hawaii's dependence on energy generated from fossil
- 16 fuels.
- 17 SECTION 2. Section 514A-13.4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 18 amended to read as follows:

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1 "[+] \$514A-13.4[+] Telecommunications equipment[-] and

- 2 renewable energy devices. (a) Notwithstanding any other
- 3 provisions to the contrary in this chapter, in the declaration
- 4 of any project, or in the bylaws of any association:
- 5 The board of directors of an association shall have (1)6 the authority to install or cause the installation of 7 antennas, conduits, chases, cables, wires, and other 8 television signal distribution and telecommunications 9 equipment upon the common elements of the project; **10** provided that the same shall not be installed upon any 11 limited common element without the consent of the 12 owner or owners of the apartment or apartments for the 13 use of which the limited common element is reserved; 14 and
 - (2) The installation of antennas, conduits, chases, cables, wires, and other television signal distribution and telecommunications equipment upon the common elements by the board shall not be deemed to alter, impair, or diminish the common interest, elements, and easements appurtenant to each apartment or to be a structural alteration or addition to any building different in any material respect from the

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2		514A-12; provided that no such installation shall
3		directly affect any nonconsenting apartment owner.
4	(b)	Notwithstanding any other provision to the contrary in
5	this chap	ter, in the declaration of any project or in the bylaws
6	of any as	sociation:
7	(1)	The board shall be authorized to abandon or change the
8		use of any television signal distribution and
9		telecommunications equipment due to technological or
10		economic obsolescence or to provide an equivalent
11		function by different means or methods; and
12	(2)	The abandonment or change of use of any television
13		signal distribution or telecommunications equipment by
14		the board due to technological or economic
15		obsolescence or to provide an equivalent function by
16		different means or methods shall not be deemed to
17		alter, impair, or diminish the common interest,
18		elements, and easements appurtenant to each apartment

or to be a structural alteration or addition to any

building different in any material respect from the

plans of the project filed in accordance with section

plans of the project filed in accordance with section

514A-12.

1	(c)	Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary in this
2	chapter,	or any provisions in the declaration of any project or
3	in the by	laws of any association:
4	(1)	The board of directors of an association shall have
5		the authority to install or cause the installation of,
6		or lease or license the common elements for the
7		installation of solar energy devices and wind energy
8		devices on the common elements of the project;
9		provided that solar or wind energy devices shall not
10		be installed upon any limited common element without
11		the consent of the owner or owners of the unit or
12		units for which use of the limited common element is
13		reserved; and
14	(2)	The installation of solar energy devices and wind
15		energy devices on the common elements of the project
16		by the board shall not be deemed to alter, impair, or
17		diminish the common interest, common elements, or
18		easements appurtenant to each unit or to be a
19		structural alteration or addition to any building
20		constituting a material change in the plans of the
21		project filed in accordance with section 514A-12;

1	provided that the installation does not directly
2	affect any nonconsenting unit owner.
3	[(c)] <u>(d)</u> As used in this section:
4	"Directly affect" means the installation of television
5	signal distribution and telecommunications equipment, solar
6	energy devices, or wind energy devices in a manner which would
7	specially, personally, and adversely affect an individual
8	apartment owner in a manner not common to the apartment owners
9	as a whole.
10	"Solar energy device" means any new identifiable facility,
11	equipment, apparatus, or the like which makes use of solar
12	energy for heating, cooling, or reducing the use of other types
13	of energy dependent upon fossil fuel for its generation;
14	provided that if the equipment as it is sold to consumers cannot
15	be used as a solar device without incorporation with other
16	equipment, it shall be installed in place and ready to be
17	operational to qualify as a "solar energy device"; provided
18	further that "solar energy device" shall not include skylights
19	or windows.
20	"Television signal distribution" and "telecommunications
21	equipment" shall be construed in their broadest possible senses

1	[in order] to encompass all present and future forms of
2	communications technology.
3	"Wind energy device" means any new identifiable facility,
4	equipment, apparatus, or the like which makes use of wind energy
5	for producing electricity or reducing the use of other types of
6	energy that are dependent upon fossil fuel for generation;
7	provided that if the facility, equipment, apparatus, or the like
8	cannot be used as a wind energy device without incorporation
9	with other equipment, it shall be installed in place and ready
10	to be operational to qualify as a "wind energy device."
11	SECTION 3. Section 514B-140, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12	amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:
13	"(d) Notwithstanding any other [$\frac{provisions}{law}$] $\frac{law}{law}$ to the
14	contrary in this chapter or any provisions in any declaration or
15	bylaws:
16	(1) Regarding the installment of telecommunications
17	equipment:
18	(A) The board shall have the authority to install or
19	cause the installation of antennas, conduits,
20	chases, cables, wires, and other television
21	signal distribution and telecommunications

equipment upon the common elements of the

1			project; provided that the same shall not be
2			installed upon any limited common element without
3			the consent of the owner or owners of the unit or
4			units for the use of which the limited common
5			element is reserved; and
6		(B)	The installation of antennas, conduits, chases,
7			cables, wires, and other television signal
8			distribution and telecommunications equipment
9			upon the common elements by the board shall not
10			be deemed to alter, impair, or diminish the
11			common interest, common elements, and easements
12			appurtenant to each unit, or to be a structural
13			alteration or addition to any building
14			constituting a material change in the plans of
15			the project filed in accordance with sections
16			514B-33 and 514B-34; provided that no [such]
17			installation shall directly affect any
18			nonconsenting unit owner; [and]
19	(2)	Rega	rding the abandonment of telecommunications
20		equi	pment:
21		(A)	The board shall be authorized to abandon or
22			change the use of any television signal

1			distribution and telecommunications equipment due
2			to technological or economic obsolescence or to
3			provide an equivalent function by different means
4			or methods; and
5		(B)	The abandonment or change of use of any
6			television signal distribution or
7			telecommunications equipment by the board due to
8			technological or economic obsolescence or to
9			provide an equivalent function by different means
10			or methods shall not be deemed to alter, impair,
11			or diminish the common interest, common elements,
12			and easements appurtenant to each unit or to be a
13			structural alteration or addition to any building
14			constituting a material change in the plans of
15			the project filed in accordance with sections
16			514B-33 and 514B-34[-]; and
17	<u>(3)</u>	Rega	rding the installation of solar energy devices and
18		wind	energy devices:
19		(A)	The board shall have the authority to install or
20			cause the installation of, or lease or license
21			comment elements for the installation of solar

energy devices and wind energy devices on the



1		common elements of the project; provided that
2		solar or wind energy devices shall not be
3		installed upon any limited common element without
4		the consent of the owner or owners of the unit or
5		units for which use of the limited common element
6		is reserved; and
7	<u>(B)</u>	The installation of solar energy devices and wind
8		energy devices on the common elements of the
9		project by the board shall not be deemed to
10		alter, impair, or diminish the common interest,
11		common elements, or easements appurtenant to each
12		unit or to be a structural alteration or addition
13		to any building constituting a material change in
14		the plans of the project filed in accordance with
15		sections 514B-33 and 514B-34; provided that the
16		installation does not directly affect any
17		nonconsenting unit owner.
18	<u>(e)</u> As u	sed in this subsection:
19	"Directly	affect" means the installation of television
20	signal distrib	ution and telecommunications equipment, solar
21	energy devices	, or wind energy devices in a manner which would

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1	specially, personally, and adversely affect [a] an individual
2	unit owner in a manner not common to the unit owners as a whole.
3	"Solar energy device" means the same as in subsection (c).
4	"Television signal distribution" and "telecommunications
5	equipment" shall be construed in their broadest possible senses
6	[in order] to encompass all present and future forms of
7	communications technology.
8	"Wind energy device" means any new identifiable facility,
9	equipment, apparatus, or the like which makes use of wind energy
10	for producing electricity or reducing the use of other types of
11	energy that are dependent upon fossil fuel for generation;
12	provided that if the facility, equipment, apparatus, or the like
13	cannot be used as a wind energy device without incorporation
14	with other equipment, it shall be installed in place and ready
15	to be operational to qualify as a "wind energy device."
16	SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
17	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
18	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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Report Title:

Condominiums; Solar Energy; Wind Energy

Description:

Gives boards of directors authority to install or allow the installation of solar energy or wind energy devices on the common elements of condominiums. (SD1)

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